

BERKSHIRE HILLS REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Independent Auditors' Reports Pursuant
to Government Auditing Standards
and Uniform Guidance

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

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Additional Offices:

Nashua, NH
Manchester, NH
Andover, MA
Ellsworth, ME

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditors' Report

School Committee
Berkshire Hills Regional School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 19, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their

assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Melanson Heath

February 19, 2019

Additional Offices:

Nashua, NH
Manchester, NH
Andover, MA
Ellsworth, ME

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT
ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED
BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Independent Auditors' Report

School Committee
Berkshire Hills Regional School District

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the Summary of Auditors' Results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the

audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated February 19, 2019, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditure of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Melanson Heath

February 19, 2019

BERKSHIRE HILLS REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

| <u>Federal Agency</u> | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Cluster | | Federal | Pass Through | |
| Pass-through Agency | | CFDA | Identifying | Federal |
| Program Title | | <u>Number</u> | <u>Number</u> | <u>Expenditures</u> |
| <u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u> | | | | |
| Child Nutrition Cluster | | | | |
| Passed Through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education | | | | |
| | School Breakfast Program | 10.553 | 02-113-1 | \$ 38,253 |
| | National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance | 10.555 | 02-113-1 | 183,660 |
| | National School Lunch Program - Non-Cash Assistance | 10.555 | 02-113-1 | <u>14,320</u> |
| | Total Child Nutrition Cluster | | | <u>236,233</u> |
| | Total U.S. Department of Agriculture | | | 236,233 |
| <u>U.S. Department of Education</u> | | | | |
| Special Education Cluster | | | | |
| Passed Through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education | | | | |
| | Special Education Grants to States | 84.027 | 204-147796-2018-0618 | 527,420 |
| | Special Education Enhancement Grant | 84.027 | 274-198-7-0618R | 10,469 |
| Passed Through Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care | | | | |
| | Special Education Preschool Grants | 84.173 | 262-18 | <u>14,081</u> |
| | Total Special Education Cluster | | | 551,970 |
| Passed Through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education | | | | |
| | Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies - GY18 | 84.010 | 305-152748-2018-0618 | 151,004 |
| | Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies - GY17 | 84.010 | 305-102019-2017-0618 | 41,303 |
| | Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States | 84.048 | 400-170004-2018-0618 | 13,719 |
| | Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers - Enhanced FY18 | 84.287 | 244-159797-2018-0618 | 8,947 |
| | Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers - FY18 | 84.287 | 645-147731-2018-0618 | 178,839 |
| | Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers - Summer FY18 | 84.287 | 647-001-8-0618 | 60,000 |
| | Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers - Enhanced Summer FY18 | 84.287 | 245-008-8-0618 | 6,000 |
| | Improving Teacher Quality State Grants FY18 | 84.367 | 140-152750-2018-0618 | 31,442 |
| | Improving Teacher Quality State Grants FY17 | 84.367 | 140-104625-2017-0618 | <u>15,432</u> |
| | Total U.S. Department of Education | | | <u>1,058,656</u> |
| | Total Federal Expenditures | | | <u>\$ 1,294,889</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

BERKSHIRE HILLS REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the School District.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

- Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The amounts reported for the School Breakfast Program – Cash Assistance and the National School Lunch Program – Cash Assistance represent federal reimbursements provided during the year. The amounts reported for the National School Lunch Program – Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) represent the fair value of commodities provided by the Commonwealth.
- The School District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3. Subrecipients

The School District provided no federal awards to subrecipients in fiscal year 2018.

BERKSHIRE HILLS REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: *Unmodified*

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? yes no
- Significant deficiencies identified? yes none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? yes no
- Significant deficiencies identified? yes none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: *Unmodified*

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? yes no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number(s) Name of Federal Program or Cluster

84.027/84.173 Special Education Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? yes no

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None.

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None.

SECTION IV - SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

There were no findings in the prior year.